# Web Application on Monitoring the Potential of Sustainable Base Station Locations for Mobile Networks

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### **PROBLEM**

### **MOTIVATION**



growth, high **OPEX**, rising **energy** costs, and pressure to meet **ESG** and **Net Zero** targets.



To develop more cost-effective and sustainable solutions for the mobile communications sector.



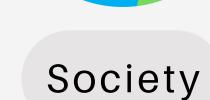
### **BENEFICIARIES**



Mobile Network Operators

One solution, many gains: economic, environmental, social.





Network Users

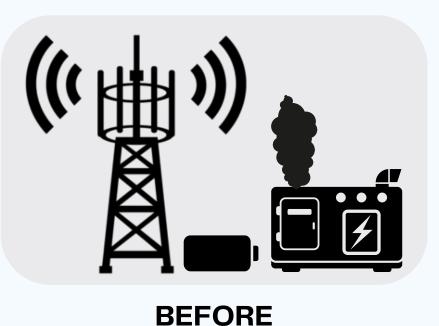


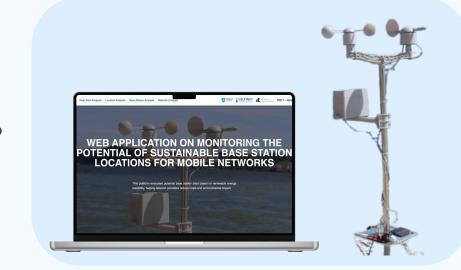
Purpose: Evaluate the potential of integrating solar and wind energy in base stations power supply.

How it works: Development of an integrated hardware/software solution to measure **solar** and **wind** power and **estimate** the **energy performance** of a hybrid-powered base station (solar, wind and wireline).

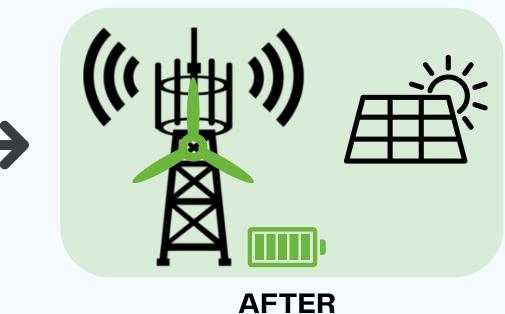


- 1. **Identify** top solar/wind **locations** for future base stations.
- 2. **Quantify** hybrid power **gains** (new/existing base stations).
- 3. **Estimate** financial **savings** from hybrid adoption.
- 4. **Assess** feasibility of **integrating** solar/wind in operator networks.











## **SOLUTION: KEY FEATURES**



#### **REAL-TIME ANALYSIS**

Visualize real-time data from solar and wind measurements.



#### LOCATION ANALYSIS

Evaluate locations for future base station deployment based on local renewable potential.



#### **BASE STATION ANALYSIS**

Estimate energy and sustainability potencial of hybrid-powered base stations.

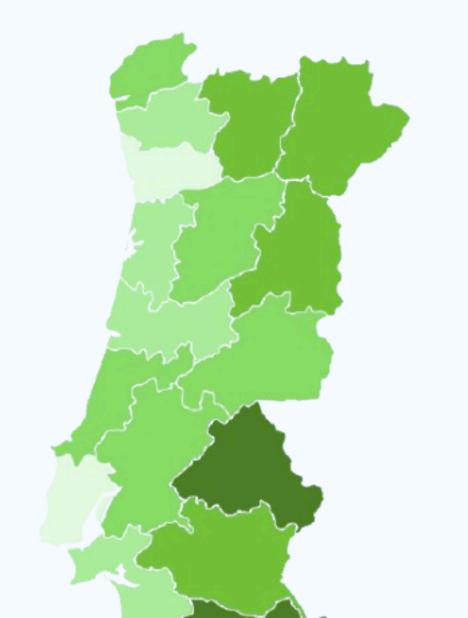


### **NETWORK ANALYSIS**

Extrapolate results (district or national level) to support radio network planning.



### <u>Total renewable</u> potential per district



**Power Ratio Scale** 70–90% 🣗 90–110% 📗 110–130%

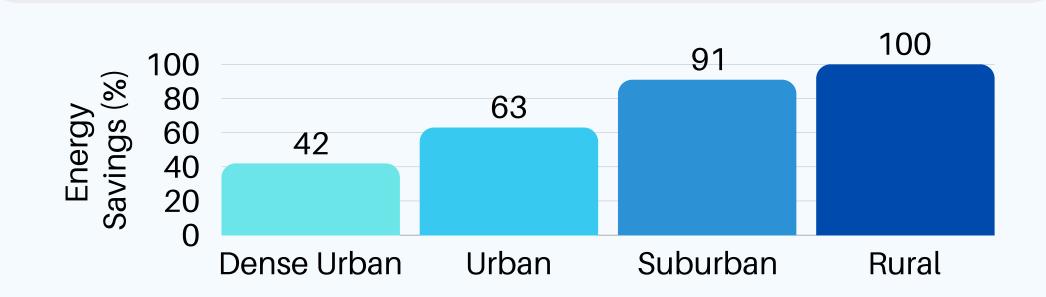
130-150%
150-170%

### IMPROVED ENERGY STABILITY

Solar and wind complement each other to ensure continuous power.

#### OPTIMIZED BS LOCATION SELECTION

Energy savings reach 100% in rural areas and 91% in suburban zones, as shown in the graph below.



#### SUSTAINABLE INFRASTRUCTURE

Implementing this solution cuts base station energy costs by up to 1 950 €/year.

#### PORTUGAL: DISTRICT ENERGY INSIGHTS

Our analysis reveals district-level renewable potential from solar and wind data.



### CONCLUSIONS



Base stations stay operational during blackouts, ensuring service continuity.



Our solution reduces operational costs by 24% and increases annual profit by 3% across 4000 base stations.



CO<sub>2</sub> emissions avoided are **3.2 tons/base** station/year and 12 880 tons tons/year nationwide (based on 0.23 kg CO₂/kWh).



Aligned with **ESG** and **net zero** targets via CO<sub>2</sub> reduction and renewables.















