

## “Planning and Operational Research”

(Planificação e Investigação Operacional)

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### Suggestions for a SUPPLEMENT

In the context of Operational Research nowadays, any *supplement* is to consider the presence of its functionality and results on the Internet. So, subparagraph<sup>1</sup> 1 should be considered as an advantage. Also, the objective of publishing the study in a congress or scientific journal should not be discarded. Note that the *article* that accompanies the Master’s Dissertation was conceived for that purpose, although rarely accomplished. (Below, “Sigma” is the IST webpages’ computer system.) Here are some suggestions of supplements:

- 1) Construct your own webpage with results from your work (in P&OR or other subject). Every pupil has his own webpage space, whether it has been used or not. See the DSI<sup>2</sup> (CIIST) webpages.
- 2) At Sigma, install the Lindo API (“application programming interface”) and connect it as a Linear Programming solver to an Internet-friendly standard language (such as Fortran, C, maybe Matlab/Octave, Java). With a standard language and Lindo (free version), reasonably complex LP and MILP problems can be solved.
- 3) Take a problem model from the (solved) examples in the book by H. P. Williams [1999]. This is a precious book on the subject, although there are several errors in some problems, because the author addresses topics in many areas that are not his own.
- 4) Shortest path (Dijkstra’s) algorithm: finds the shortest path in graphs. This is useful in various applications, such as finding the best synthesis route, besides the basic problem of finding the shortest path in a map.
- 5) Monte Carlo simulation: this technique permits the probabilistic simulation of systems with no simple analytical resolution. For instance, calculate the “best” size of a reservoir that must contain a random quantity of liquid (or granular material).
- 6) Other topic either in the P&OR course or in the pupil’s interest, possibly taken from another course.

### Bibliography

—WILLIAMS, H. Paul, 1999, “[Model building in Mathematical Programming](#)”, 4.<sup>th</sup> ed., John Wiley (IST library, several editions)



<sup>1</sup> “Subparagraph” — (Pt) “alínea”.

<sup>2</sup> DSI: [Direcção de Serviços de Informática](#). See ([self-service](#)) [quem-tem-acesso-ao-cluster-sigma](#), login (Fénix), go (or directly) to [https://ciist.ist.utl.pt/servicos/self\\_service/](https://ciist.ist.utl.pt/servicos/self_service/), and choose.